MARKET AND TRENDS
The electric-vehicle disruption is inevitable

SUSTAINABLE VEHICLES
Winning four-seats among solar cars

PROCESSES AND PRODUCTS
How do electric motors impact on the manufacturing industry?

MONITORING AND CONTROL
High-tech innovation for metal wire feeding tension
Contents
n.4 - November 2018

6 NEWS IN BRIEF
C. Di Sante

8 MARKET AND TRENDS
Global market | E-mobility Report 2018
The electric-vehicle disruption is inevitable
L. Morandotti

14 Industrial applications | Processes and products
How do electric motors impact on the manufacturing industry?
S. Colletta

16 TECHNICALLY SPEAKING
Monitoring and control
High-tech innovation for metal wire feeding tension
G. Mazzola

22 Remote monitoring
Preventive and predictive maintenance with the device for remote real-time monitoring
I. Fiore

26 RESEARCH&DEVELOPMENT
Sustainable vehicles
Winning four-seats among solar cars
F. Sorcinelli

30 INDUSTRY FOCUS
Electronic design and manufacturing and services
Designing and developing electronic technologies
L. Melideo

34 TECHNOLOGY SPOTLIGHT
C. L. Franchini

---

Year I - N.4 – November 2018
Head office, editorial office, subscriptions, administration and advertising:
© tecniche nuove spa
Via Eritrea, 21 – 20157 Milan – Italy
Tel. +39 02390901
Publisher: Ivo Alfonso Nardella
Editorial direction: Alessandro Garnero
Editorial staff: Monica Iezzi +39 0239090232, monica.iezzi@tecnichenuove.com
Sales manager: Cesare Gnocchi cesare.gnocchi@tecnichenuove.com
Advertising coordination: Fabrizio Lubner (person in charge)
Fabiola Gabbiati, Tel. +39 0239090206
Advertising and pr: Andrea Carinato Cavalieri Ducati, andrea.carinato@tecnichenuove.com
Graphics, drawings and layout: Grafica Quadrifoglio Srl – Milan
Subscriptions: Giuseppe Carlo (person in charge) giuseppe.carlo@tecnichenuove.com
Alessandra Caltagirone alessandra.caltagirone@tecnichenuove.com
Domenica Sanreco domenica.sanreco@tecnichenuove.com
Tel. +39 0239090440
Fax +39 0239090335
abbonamenti@tecnichenuove.com
Contributors to this edition:
Commercial and sales department:
Milan – Via Eritrea, 21
Tel. +39 0239090283 - 0239090272
Fax +39 0239090441
Regional offices:
Bologna - Via di Corticella, 18/3
Tel. +39 051325511 – Fax +39 051324647
Vicenza – Contrà S. Caterina, 29
Tel. +39 0444540233 – Fax +39 0444540270
commerciale@tecnichenuove.com
www.tecnichenuove.com

Responsibility: Reproduction of illustrations and articles published in this magazine, as well as their translation, is reserved and forbidden without the express authorisation of the Publishing Company. The manuscripts and illustrations sent to the editorial office cannot be returned, even when unpublished, and the Publishing House disclaims all liability in the event of these illustrations are unique specimens. The Publishing House disclaims all liability in the event of any error in the published articles or any error occurred during reproduction in the magazine.
Frequency: Trimonthly
Service provider: Fastweb SpA, Via Caracciolo 51, Milan
www.electricmotorengineering.com

Printer: La Nuova Eurograf, Cesano Boscone, Milan

Associations:
ANES ASSOCIAZIONE NAZIONALE EDITORIA DI SETTORE

Tecniche Nuove also publishes the following magazines:
Monitoring and control

High-tech innovation for metal wire feeding tension

By Gianandrea Mazzola

Based on the new concept of “dual drive system”, the device designed and implemented by BTSR INTERNATIONAL can grant the perfect combination between the feeding control and the accumulation control. A multi-patented system that, actually, is qualified as the first “positive and driven” feeder introduced on the market.

About 120 employees, more than 25 million Euros of turnover expected for 2018, with over 70% represented by an export addressed worldwide. We are speaking of BTSR INTERNATIONAL, company specialized in the design and in the implementation of electronic sensors for the quality control in the productive chains of textile-clothes, of mecano-textile and technical textile, for years operating also with solutions for the check of metal wires (copper and precious metals). Ambit, the latter, that has allowed it to further enhance its presence in the automotive market. Solutions with high technological content, which include electronic sensors and smart systems, aimed at satisfying the most diversified requirements concerning the monitoring of the yarn running, the feed tension keeping and the primary quality control parameters on any type of yarn: traditional yarns, elastomers, glass fibers and carbon fibers. A broad range of devices among which stands out CWF 2000, specific high-tech system for the control of the metal wire tension. A highly technological multi-patented system that, thanks to a fully new wire tension control modality, differing from the already known and more conventional ones, allows reaching unprecedented process efficiency and quality.

«CWF 2000 – underlines Caviggioli – allows feeding the wire constantly and uniformly, irrespective of the speed of the wire itself, con-
Monitoring and control

nected with the machine speed and the coil size, as well as with the coil section/shape.

**Double closed loop for total quality: from the coil to the winding**

Based on the new concept of “dual drive system”, able to grant the perfect matching between the feeding control and the accumulation control, the new CWF 2000 represents the first “positive and driven” feeder released on the market.

“Very compact and ergonomic – specifies Caviggioli – this device can be integrated also on existing lines and can process wires from 0.014 to 0.6 mm of diameter. Thanks to its intrinsic peculiarities, it allows programming up to three different tension values of wire feeding, without any interface/connection to the coil winding machine, or up to four different wire feeding tension values during the winding cycle, using two digital outputs of the coil winding machine.”

More in detail, the programmable tension range is included between 5 and 2,000 g, with 1 g resolution that drops to 0.01 in the 0.5 ÷ 200 g range. The feeding speed range is instead 0.1 ÷ 25 m/s, that is to say 6 ÷ 1,500 m/min.

Technological core of the system, which enables such performances and assures excellent results in terms of quality and repeatability in the winding process, is represented by the two particular (and patented) controls: Motor Torque and Lwa (Length of Wire Absorbed).

“In short – highlights Caviggioli – there is a double closed loop that controls the feeding tension of the wire and its advancement speed, along the entire path, from feeding coils to final coils. The Motor Torque function assures the perfect control of the motor torque and then the constancy of the input tension, annuling eventual tension peaks.”

The digital motor torque control can detect and adjust an eventual tension anomaly of the input feeding, generating an alert and the process stop before the wire can be damaged. Thus avoiding any production not in compliance with the demanded requisites. Essential is also the capability of managing automatically the sudden absorption or release of the wire during the work process and the simultaneous maintenance of the wire feeding tension at the set value.

“The second closed loop – adds Caviggioli – represented by the function called Lwa, it too patented, assures instead a constant consumption of output wire.”

Such function allows detecting and controlling: any dimensional variation of the shapes of the windings.

CWF 2000, with a single device, can cover a wide range of diameters and tensions, from 0.01 to 0.6 mm (58 – 23 AWG), from 0.5 to 2,000 g. Thanks to a series of small easily replaceable accessories, it can be reconfigured to suit the most different requirements.

CWF 2000 finds application in several sectors, like for instance by producers of ignition coils for automotive, solenoids, transformers, relays, stator windings and rotors for household appliance motors.
The Company in Brief

Established in 1979 thanks to the entrepreneurial farsightedness of a very young electronic engineer, Tiziano Barea, class 1960, president in charge and general manager, BTSR INTERNATIONAL (acronym of Best Technologies Study and Research) is headquartered in Olgiate Olona (VA). A plant extending on 6,000 covered square metres that host the research and development centre, administration and accounting offices and the production centre where high-tech and human resources synergistically operate at the service of the process and product innovation. «Our production cycle – states Tiziano Barea – can be subdivided into two main sequential phases. The first is highly technological and extremely robotized. It provides for the use of a minimal highly skilled labour force and the use of fully automated lines for the mass-production of electronic components, constituting the core of our products. The second manual phase provides for the division into organized work teams. They carry out the testing, the assembly, the calibration and the serial identification of all components, for a precise and total traceability of finished parts». Constantly pursuing the process innovation, the production division avails itself of advanced plants and instruments, among the most advanced existing on the market. Btsr represents a reference partner on a world scale for the primary companies operating in the coil winding market.

Control, monitoring and planning of the production 4.0

In addition to the two motors that control and keep the winding feeding tension constant during the entire process, CWF 2000 relies on a third motor, too. The latter adjusts a tensioning arm that, automatically, can suit the already mentioned broad range of metal wires to be processed (from 0.016 to 0.6 mm of diameter). High flexibility assured by a set of small accessories that make it a component able to satisfy and to suit the most different requirements. The base version, CWF 2000 is suitable for loads from 5 to 800 g but it can be easily upgraded to endure max. loads of 2,000 g, adding a tension stabilizer of the input wire. The execution called CWF 2000/L (provided with load cell from 0.5 to 200 g, resolution of 0.1 g) is in fact suitable for processing very thin wires and low loads. The CWF 2000/

With constant focus on the process innovation, the production division of BTSR INTERNATIONAL avails itself of real 4.0 advanced plants and instruments, among the most advanced existing on the market.

Ing. coil; a wrong wire size; the wrong setup of clamping chucks (core sliding); eventual accumulation of filth inside the wire guide; damaging of the wire guide; any mechanical variation or friction on contact points after the feeder (between CWF and coil). Moreover, it allows monitoring the gradual deterioration of the mechanical machine parts (wire guide, chucks and so on), registering eventual temperature differences between hot/cold machine, as well as the passage of the wire through the wire guides with different angles and frictions.

TECHNICALLY SPEAKING

BUT IT SUSTAINS WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

High added-value systems that allow a 100% controlled just-in-time production, able to satisfy the most different market requirements. «A prevailing international market – adds Barea – with a presence of our brand in over 30 Countries, which we address with a strong “problem solving” attitude, since the design phase.
In the new SIPRO production line of needle winding and brushless motors, CWF 2000 allows the accurate control of the wire tension, granting the dimensional uniformities of the wound coils even at extreme speeds.

Silk execution features the same peculiarities as the previous model but it is equipped with special input tensioning arm, apt for the processing of spiral wires.

«With a really minimal expense – confirms Caviggioli – you can replace the accessories to reconfigure the system quickly according to specific requirements, without any additional and/or replacement intervention».

The innovative system proposed by BTSR INTERNATIONAL stands out also for maintenance and safety aspects. Not being a brake, in fact, it does not need particular maintenance activities, apart from the simple substitution of the o-Rings.

«Concerning safety – further underlines Caviggioli – without needing a direct contact with the wire, the operator can check on the display the work tension, the speed and the various process phases. Data that obviously can be displayed also from remote».

Keeping pace with Industry 4.0, the new CWF 2000 is in fact based on a control software that can be also integrated also into the PLC of the coil winding machine on which it is installed, with all consequent operational benefits. «In this way – adds Caviggioli – the data browsing and analysis, the process monitoring and programming become immediate. Activities that can be carried out from remote by the new Matrix Touch Coil, a functional dedicated tablet. Opportunity that allows identifying easily also the critical points of each winding line, transforming the device also into a powerful support for the operators and the managers of production and planning. Each single line can then be visualized by the App Easy Coil, for departmental operational reporting».

The various production lines (which can be spread also in different plants) are instead supervised by the Pc Link Web Coil, a web-based app that allows collecting uniform data to monitor the entire production. This grants a homogeneous data collection according to Industry 4.0 requisites, not only in case of installation on new lines but also of less evolved winding plants.

In the new SIPRO production line of solenoids, CWF 2000 assures a decrease of wire breakages and then minor downtimes, besides a shortening of cycle times and a very fast investment payback.

NEW NORTECH line for the production of solenoids; the BTSR software can be easily integrated into the PLC of the new coil winding machines.

Never-ending innovation, then, from which derives also CWF 2000, the new high-tech system in the technology of metal wire feeding tension Btsr-branded.
Control, monitoring and planning of the production – underlines Caviggioli – that can be performed with Pc Lin Web Coil for any device developed by us, in addition to CWF 2000, and installed on any other line typology.

Technological innovation for a fast investment payback

The mentioned operation principles of new conception, like the digital “dual drive” system, the double closed loop control, the “tension profiler” function and the forefront control system of the motor torque represent radical innovations that imply exclusive benefits at different operational levels.

“Not only in terms of versatility – states and reconfirms Caviggioli – but also in terms of production efficiency, quality and repeatability. The device allows the processing of a broad range of wire diameters, centralized programming and monitoring, great versatility to keep a tension value constant and granted.”

At the same time, CWF 2000 represents a highly profitable investment. As witnessed by the numerous applicative ambits that have benefitted from it for a long time.

“They are manufacturers of ignition coils for automotive – ends Caviggioli – of transformers with primary and secondary windings, contactors, relays and also producers of stator windings for household appliance motors, just to make some examples. Applications carried out on new plants and retrofits of existing lines, which have brought higher production efficiency, cost saving and quality increase. Benefits that, together with the drastic reduction of wire breakages and rejects, have allowed an investment payback in few months.”

It is a highly innovative solution that aims at redefining the state-of-the-art in the wire feeding technology, expected to exert a significant impact in the metal wire winding sector.

Paolo Caviggioli, project manager of BTSR INTERNATIONAL in Olgiate Olona (VA)